

國立高雄師範大學 101 學年度學士班轉學生招生考試試題

系所別：數學系三年級

科 目：高等微積分

※注意：1.不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答案卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

2.限用藍色或黑色之鋼筆、原子筆作答，以鉛筆或其他顏色作答者不予計分。

1. Suppose that h is integrable and nonnegative on $[1,11]$ with $\int_1^{11} h(x)dx = 3$.
Prove that $\int_0^2 h(1+3x+3x^2-x^3)dx \leq 1$. (10%)

2. Show that the function $f(x) = \frac{1-\cos x}{x^2}$ is improperly integrable on $(0, \infty)$.
(10%)`

3. Prove that the infinite series $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ke^{-k^2}$ converges and estimate its value to an accuracy of 10^{-3} . [Hint: the exponential number $e \approx 2.718281828$.] (15%)

4. Let $\{f_n\}$ be a sequence of functions defined on $[0,1]$ as follows:

$$f_1(x) = 1, \text{ and } f_n(x) = \begin{cases} n^2x & 0 \leq x < 1/n \\ 2n - n^2x & 1/n \leq x < 2/n \\ 0 & 2/n \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases} \text{ for } n \geq 2.$$

Let $f(x) \equiv 0$ on $[0,1]$, show that $f_n \rightarrow f$ pointwise on $[0,1]$ but

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 f_n(x)dx = 1 \neq 0 = \int_0^1 f(x)dx. \quad (15\%)$$

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5. Show that $\frac{\pi}{4} = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{2k+1}$. (12%)

6. (1) $D \subseteq \mathbb{R}$

(2) $\{f_n : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$ is a sequence of continuous functions

(3) f_n converges uniformly to $f : D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

Prove that f is also continuous. (12%)

7. (1) $A \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$

(2) $f = (f_1, f_2, \dots, f_m) : A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$

Prove that f is also continuous $\Leftrightarrow f_i$ is continuous for $i=1,2,\dots,m$ (14%)

8. (1) $a_k \in \mathbb{R}$, $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$

(2) $|a_k| \leq \frac{k^2}{2^k}$, $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$

(3) $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} a_k x^k$; $f_n(x) = f\left(x + \frac{1}{n}\right)$, $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$

Show that f_n converges to f on $[-1,1]$ uniformly as $n \rightarrow \infty$. (12%)