

國立高雄師範大學 107 學年度學士班轉學生招生考試試題

系所別：數學系二、三年級

科 目：線性代數

※注意：1.不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答案卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

2.限用藍色或黑色之鋼筆、原子筆作答，以鉛筆或其他顏色作答者不予計分。

1. For each statement below, determine whether the statement is true or false. **Please give a rigorous proof if it is true, and give a counterexample if it is false.**

(a) Let $A \in M_n(\mathbf{R})$. If $\lambda \in \mathbf{R}$ is an eigenvalue of A , then $\det(A - \lambda I_n) = 0$. (10%)

(b) Let A and B be 9×9 (square) matrices. If $\text{rank}(A) + \text{rank}(B) = 13$, then the matrix AB is not invertible. (15%)

2. Let $T: M_2(\mathbf{R}) \rightarrow M_2(\mathbf{R})$ be defined by

$$T\left(\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} 3c & 2b - 5a \\ -4d & a + 2c \end{bmatrix}$$

and let $B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$.

(a) Show that B is an ordered basis for $M_2(\mathbf{R})$. (7%)

(b) Show that T is linear. (8%)

(c) Find $[T]_B$. (10%)

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3. Let W be the solution set to $Ax = 0$, where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -15 & 2 & 8 \\ -3 & 9 & -1 & -5 \\ 2 & -6 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(a) Show that W is a subspace of R^4 . (10%)

(b) Find a basis for W . (10%)

(c) Compute $\dim(W) + \text{rank}(A)$. (5%)

4. Suppose that $\lambda_1 = 6, \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = 3$ are eigenvalues of a 3×3 real symmetric matrix A . Let $[-1, 0, 1]^T$ and $[1, -2, 1]^T$ be two eigenvectors corresponding to the eigenvalue $\lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = 3$.

(a) Find an eigenvector corresponding to the eigenvalue $\lambda_1 = 6$. (5%)

(b) Find the matrix A . (10%)

5. Let $x, y \in V$, a real inner product space. Prove

$$\langle x, y \rangle = \frac{1}{4}(\|x + y\|^2 - \|x - y\|^2).$$

(10%)