

國立高雄師範大學九十九學年度轉學生招生考試試題

系所別：數學系二年級

(以鉛筆作答者不予計分)

科目：線性代數（第一頁，共二頁）

※注意：不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在答案卷上，
於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

1. (1) Let $A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 4 & 4 & 8 & 0 \\ 8 & 2 & 0 & 10 & 2 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 & 9 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, find the rank of A .

(2) Find all solutions to the system
$$\begin{cases} 2x_2 + 4x_3 + 2x_4 + 2x_5 = 0 \\ 4x_1 + 4x_2 + 4x_3 + 8x_4 = 0 \\ 8x_1 + 2x_2 + 10x_4 + 2x_5 = 0 \\ 6x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + 9x_4 + x_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

(3) Find a basis of $\text{span}\{(0,4,8,6), (2,4,2,3), (4,4,0,2), (2,8,10,9), (2,0,2,1)\}$. (24%)

2. Let $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$, find $\det(A)$ and A^{-1} . (12%)

3. Let V be an inner product space over \mathbb{C} , for $x, y \in V, c \in \mathbb{C}$, define $\|x\| = \sqrt{\langle x, x \rangle}$, show that

(a) $\langle x, cy \rangle = \bar{c} \langle x, y \rangle$ (b) $\langle x, 0 \rangle = 0$ (c) $\|x\| = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = 0$ (d) If $\langle x, z \rangle = \langle y, z \rangle, \forall z \in V$, then $x = y$.

(14%)

(背面有題 續翻背面)

科 目：線性代數（第二頁，共二頁）

4. Let A and B be subspaces of a vector space V .

(a) Is $A+B$ a subspace of V ? Prove or give a counterexample. (5%)

(b) Is $A \cup B$ a subspace of V ? Prove or give a counterexample. (5%)

5. Let $H = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{bmatrix}$. If $HH^t = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 & -6 \\ -2 & 1 & 3 \\ -6 & 3 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$, find $2a_1^2 - 3a_2^2 + a_3^2 - 5a_1a_2 + 4a_2a_3 - 3a_3a_1$. (10%)

6. Let V and W be vector spaces over a field F with zero vectors θ_V and θ_W , respectively.

Suppose that $\{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n\}$ is a basis for V and $T: V \rightarrow W$ is linear and one-to-one. Show that $\{T(v_1), T(v_2), \dots, T(v_n)\}$ is a basis for $R(T)$. (10%)

7. Let $A \in M_n(\mathbb{R})$. Show that A is invertible $\Leftrightarrow \det(A) \neq 0$. (10%)

8. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -2 & -1 \\ -3 & 10 & -1 \\ -3 & -2 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$. Find an invertible matrix P and a diagonal matrix D such that

$$P^{-1}AP = D. \quad (10\%)$$